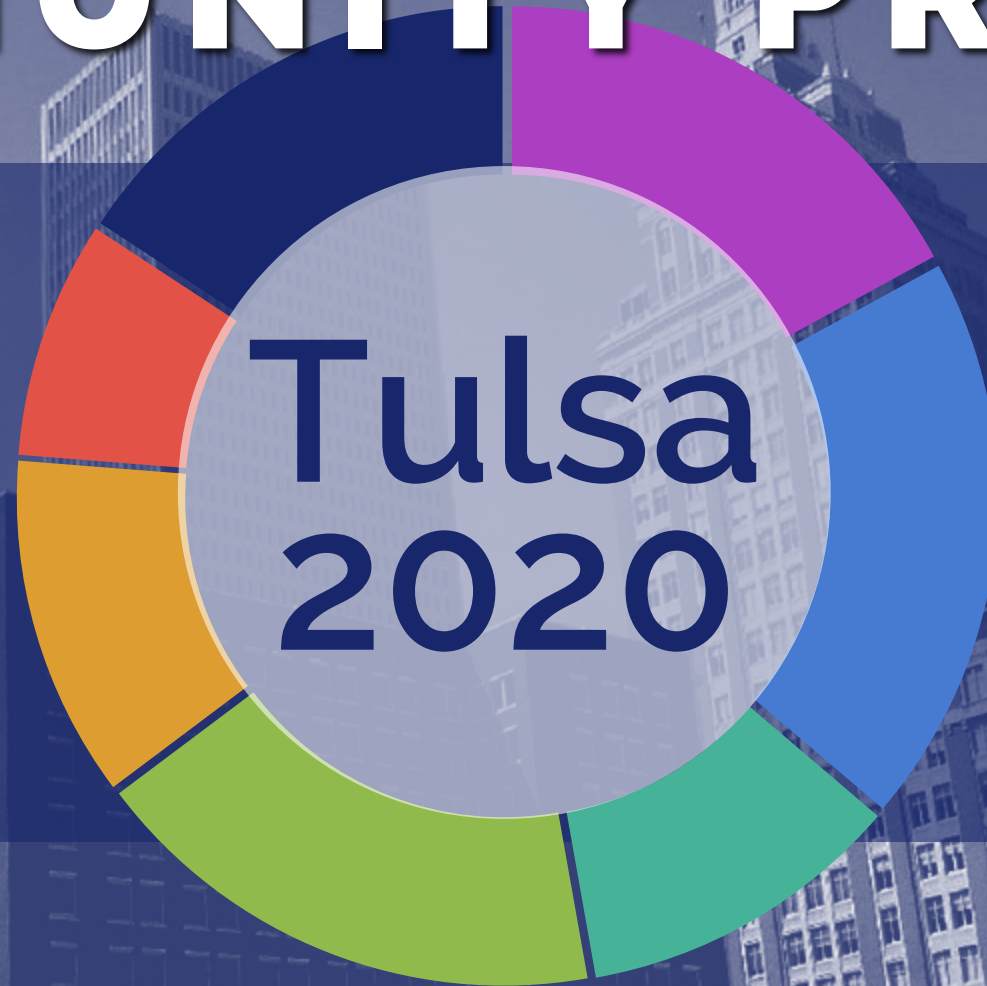


COMMUNITY PROFILE



COMMUNITY
SERVICE
COUNCIL

Improving Oklahomans' Lives Through
Research, Planning & Action



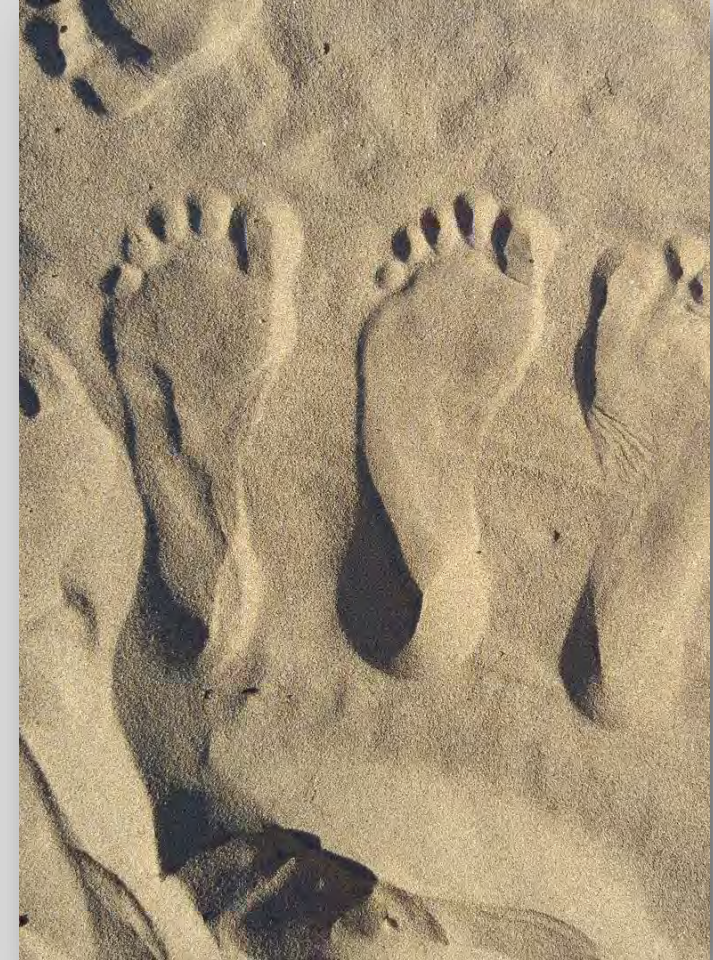
Census
information
Center
of Eastern Oklahoma
COMMUNITY SERVICE COUNCIL

November 2020

OVERVIEW

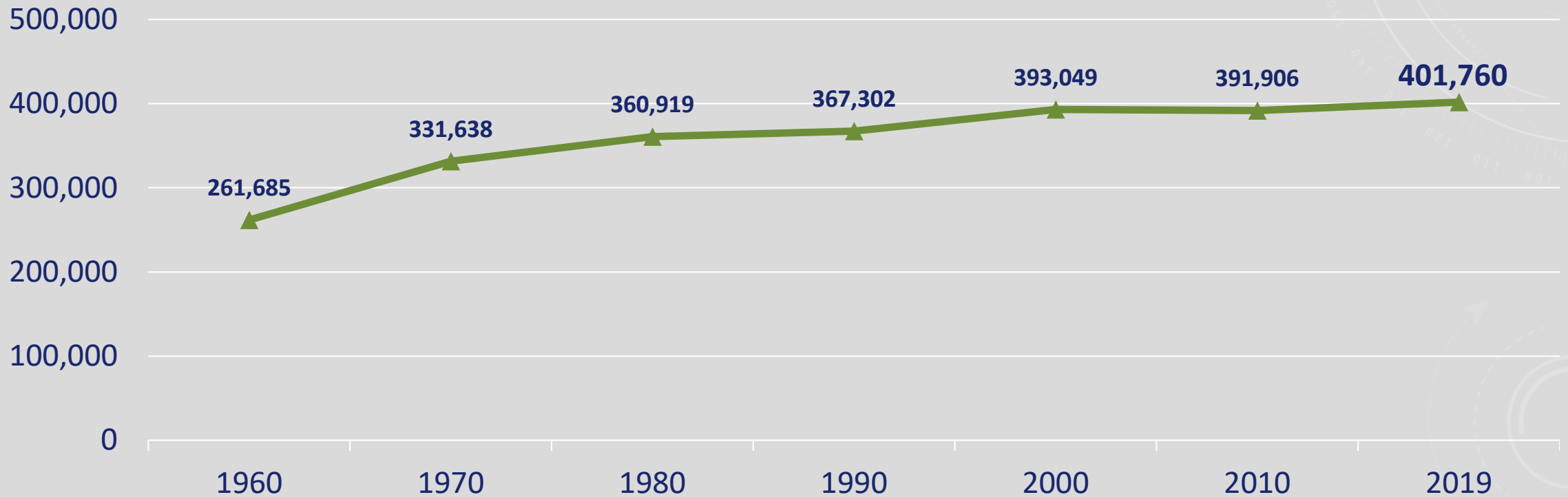
- **Demographic trends**
- **Highlights of 5 focus areas reflecting well-being of Tulsans**
 - Economic opportunity
 - Education
 - Housing
 - Justice
 - Health

DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS



POPULATION TRENDS

TULSA, 1960 TO 2019

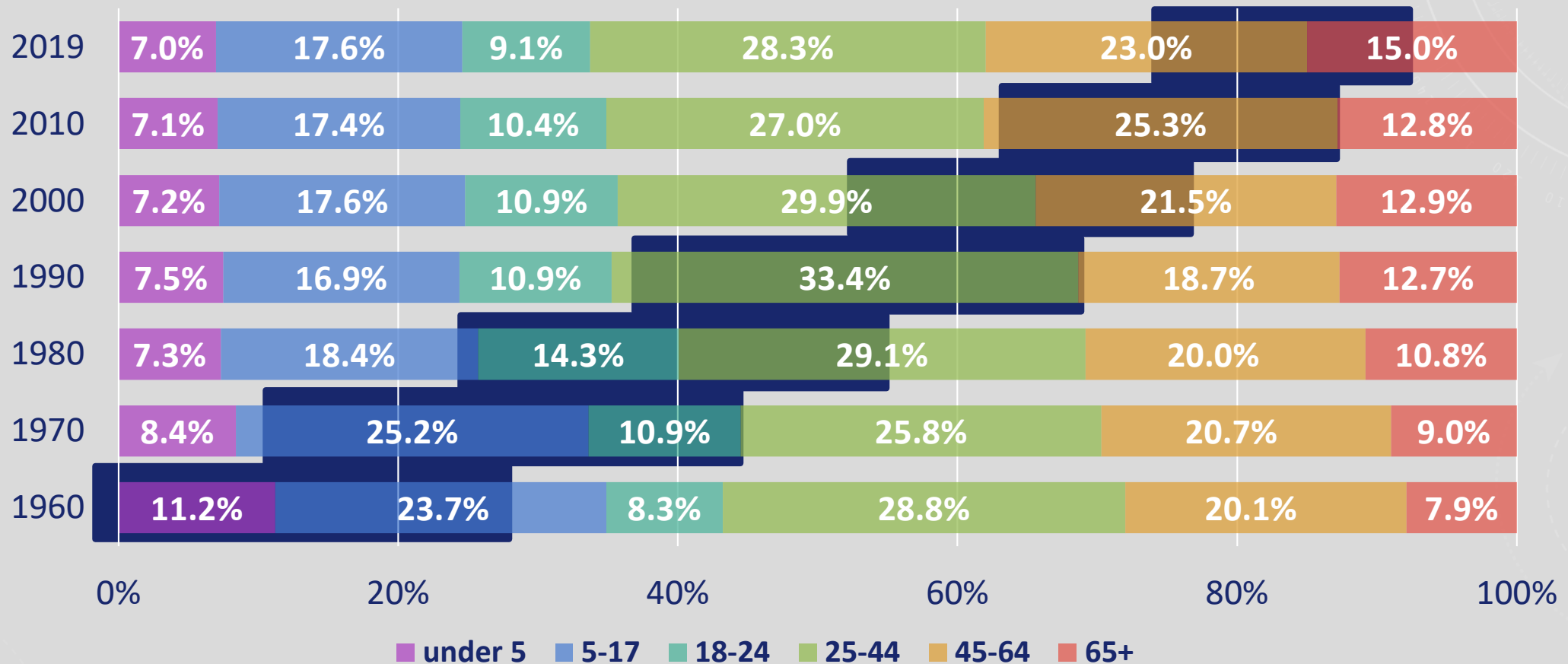


Note: Alternate population indicates the population total minus the Hispanic population.

Source: US Census Bureau. 2000 Census, 2010 Census, 2019 American Community Survey; National Historical Geographic Information System.

POPULATION TRENDS BY AGE GROUP

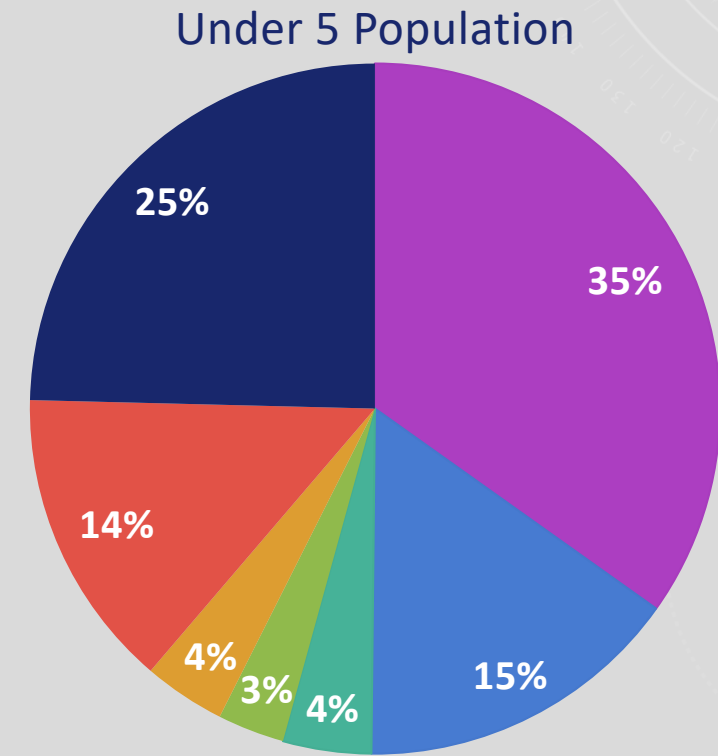
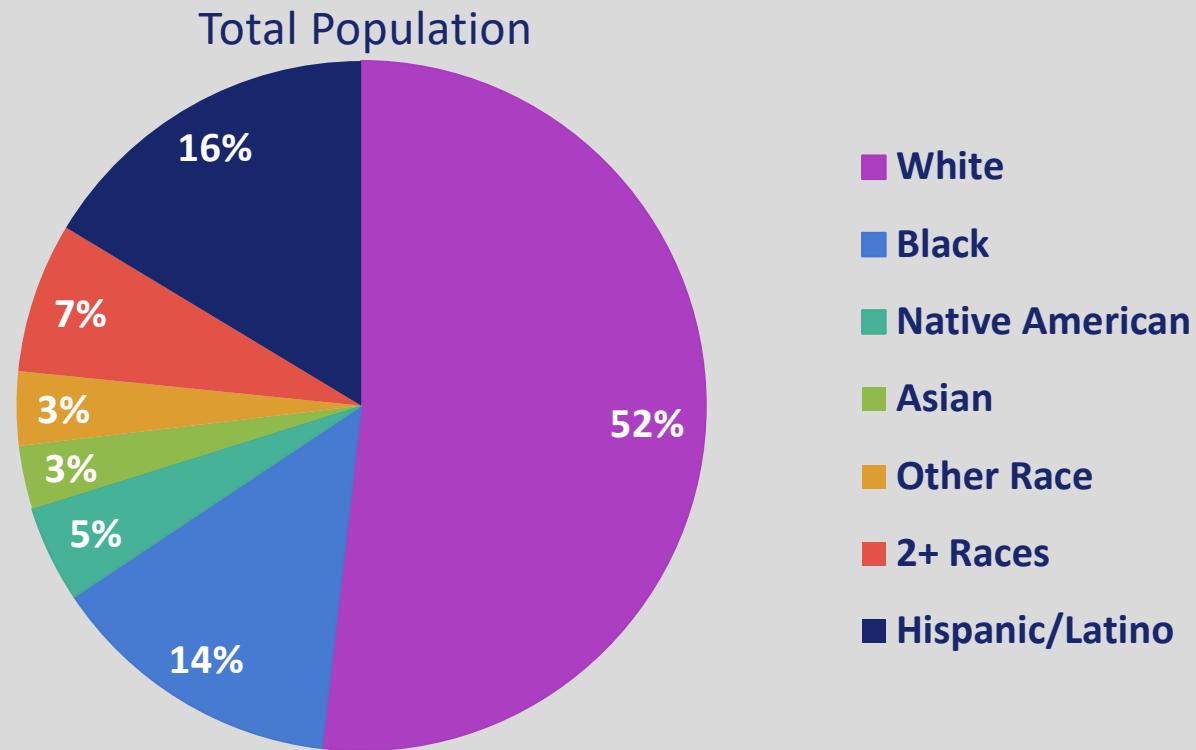
TULSA, 1960 – 2019



Source: US Census Bureau. 2000 Census, 2010 Census, 2019 American Community Survey; National Historical Geographic Information System.

RACE DISTRIBUTION FOR TOTAL & YOUNG CHILD POPULATION

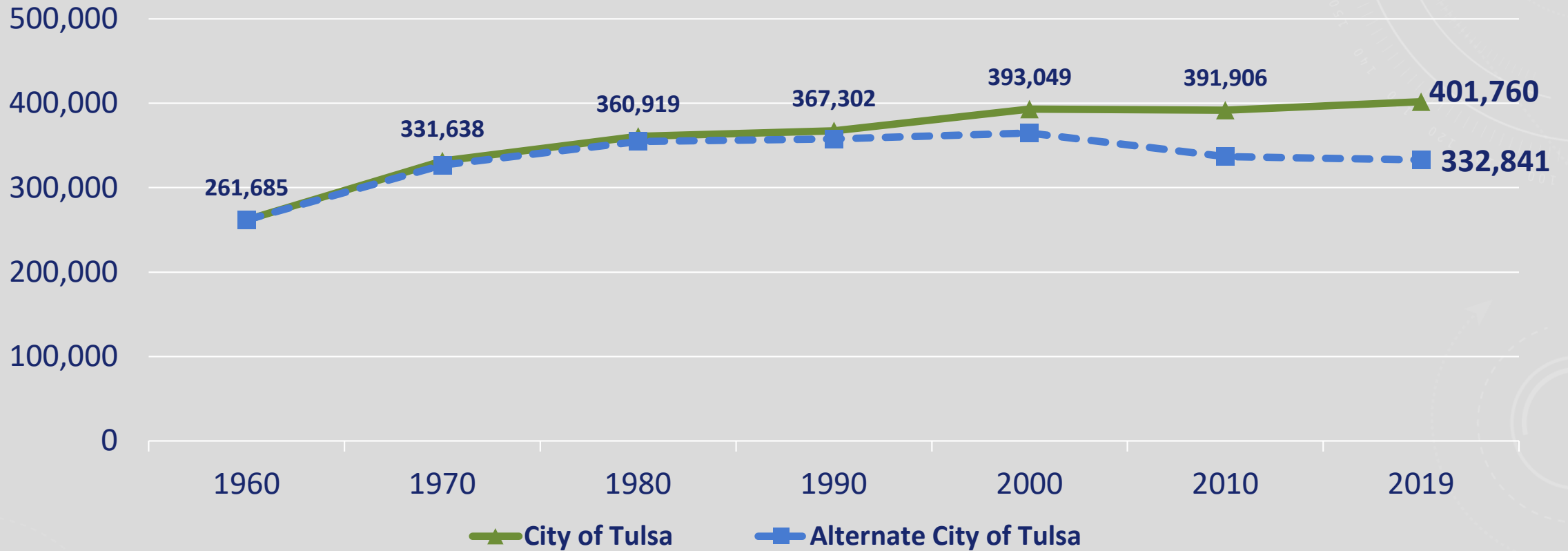
TULSA, 2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019.

POPULATION TRENDS & IMPACT OF HISPANIC GROWTH

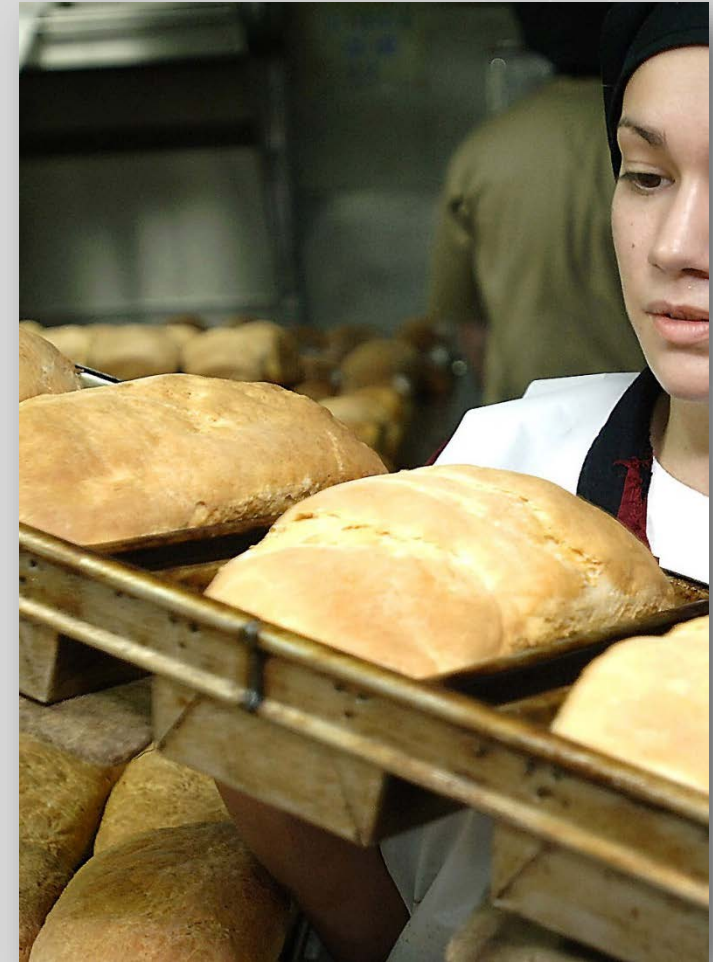
TULSA, 1960 TO 2019



Note: Alternate population indicates the population total minus the Hispanic population.

Source: US Census Bureau. 2000 Census, 2010 Census, 2019 American Community Survey; National Historical Geographic Information System.

ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY



COMPARISON OF LIVING WAGE TO POVERTY WAGE

TULSA COUNTY, 2020

Family Size & Composition	Living Wage (annual)	Poverty Guidelines (annual)	Dollar Difference	Living Wage Percent of Poverty
One employed adult	\$22,755 (\$10.94/hour)	\$12,760 (\$6.13/hour)	\$9,995	178%
One employed adult & one child	\$49,296 (\$23.70/hour)	\$17,240 (\$8.29/hour)	\$32,056	286%
One employed adult & two children	\$60,923 (\$29.29/hour)	\$21,720 (\$10.44/hour)	\$39,203	280%
Two adults (one employed) & two children	\$52,374 (\$25.18/hour)	\$26,200 (\$12.60/hour)	\$26,174	200%

Notes: Employment refers to full-time, year-round employment.

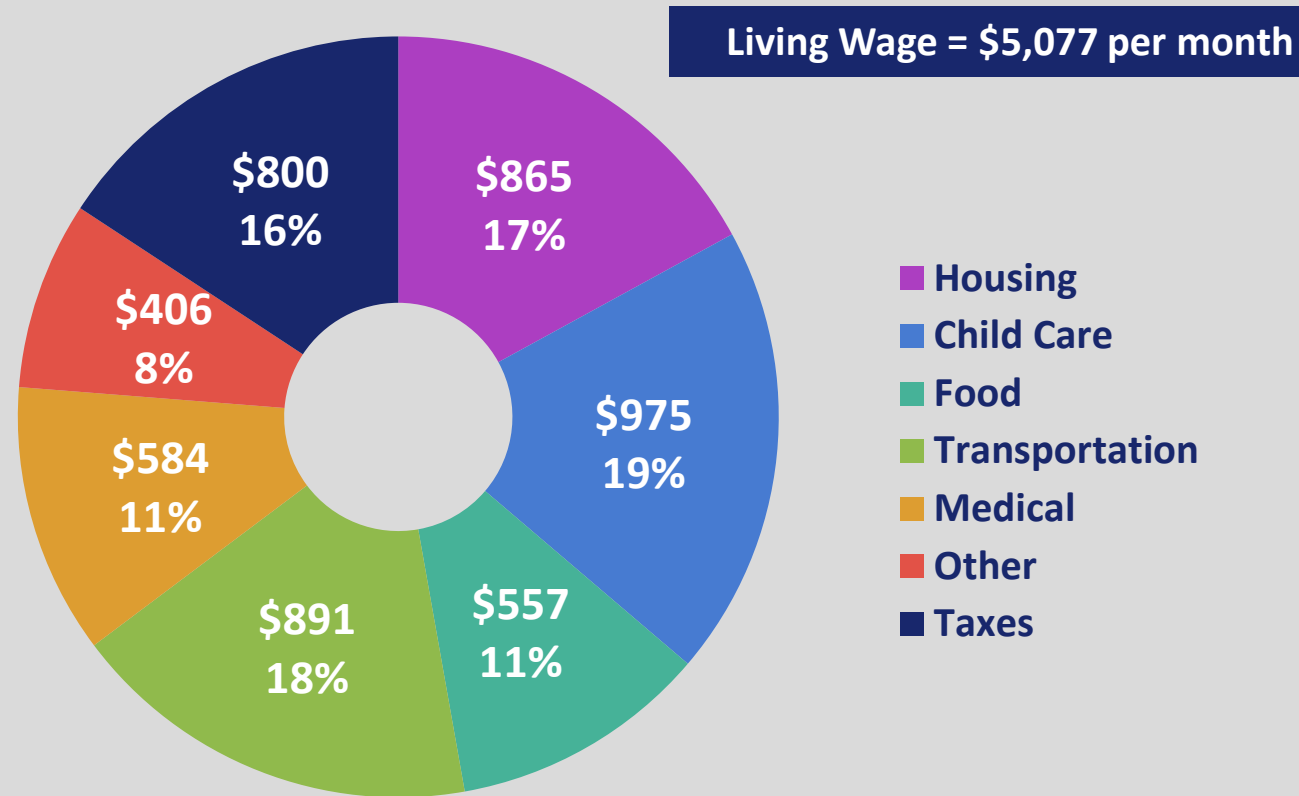
Source: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Amy Glasmeier, "Living Wage Calculator" 2020

Update; Federal Register Notice, 01/15/2020, Annual Update of the HHS Poverty Guidelines.



MONTHLY BUDGET DISTRIBUTION FOR FAMILY OF THREE EARNING LIVING WAGE

TULSA COUNTY, 2020

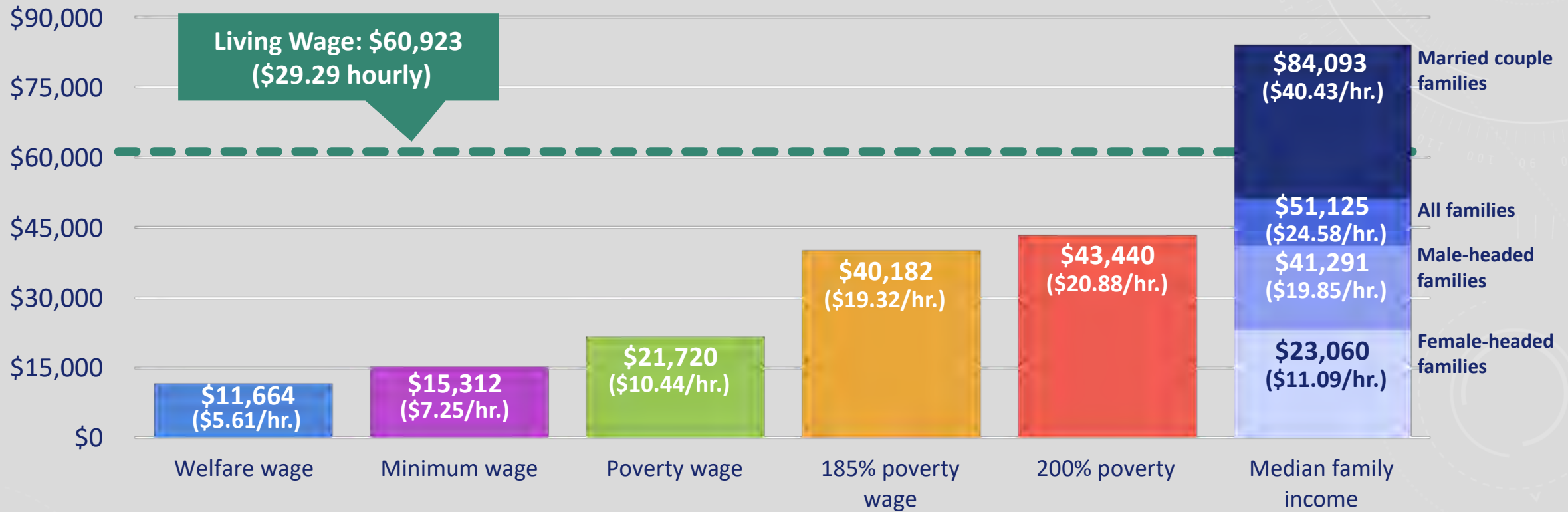


Source: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Amy Glasmeier, "Living Wage Calculator" 2020 Update.

WAGE COMPARISONS FOR FAMILY OF THREE

TULSA COUNTY, 2020

Annual Wage

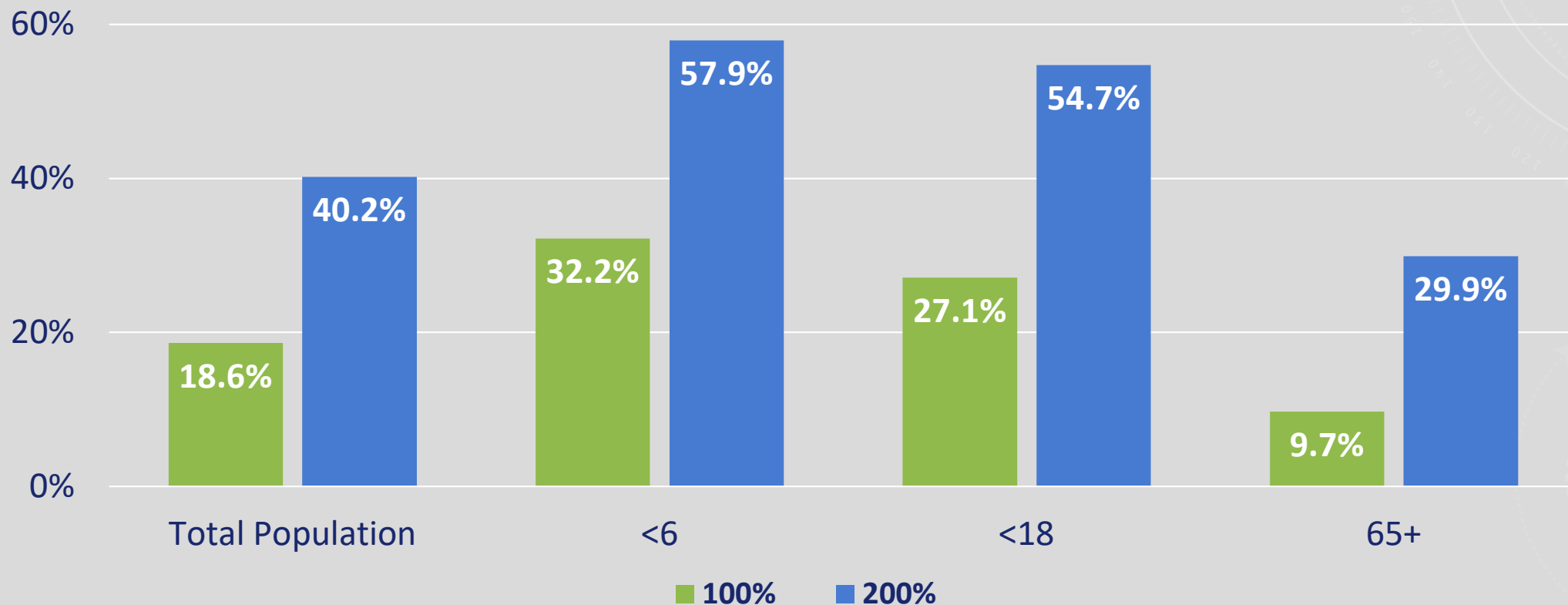


Notes: Employment refers to full-time, year-round employment. Welfare wage is the combined value of TANF, SNAP, & WIC. Median family income represents families with children under age 18.

Source: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Amy Glasmeier, "Living Wage Calculator" 2020 Update; Federal Register Notice, 01/15/2020, Annual Update of the HHS Poverty Guidelines. Oklahoma State Dept. of Human Services; US Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey.

RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY BY AGE

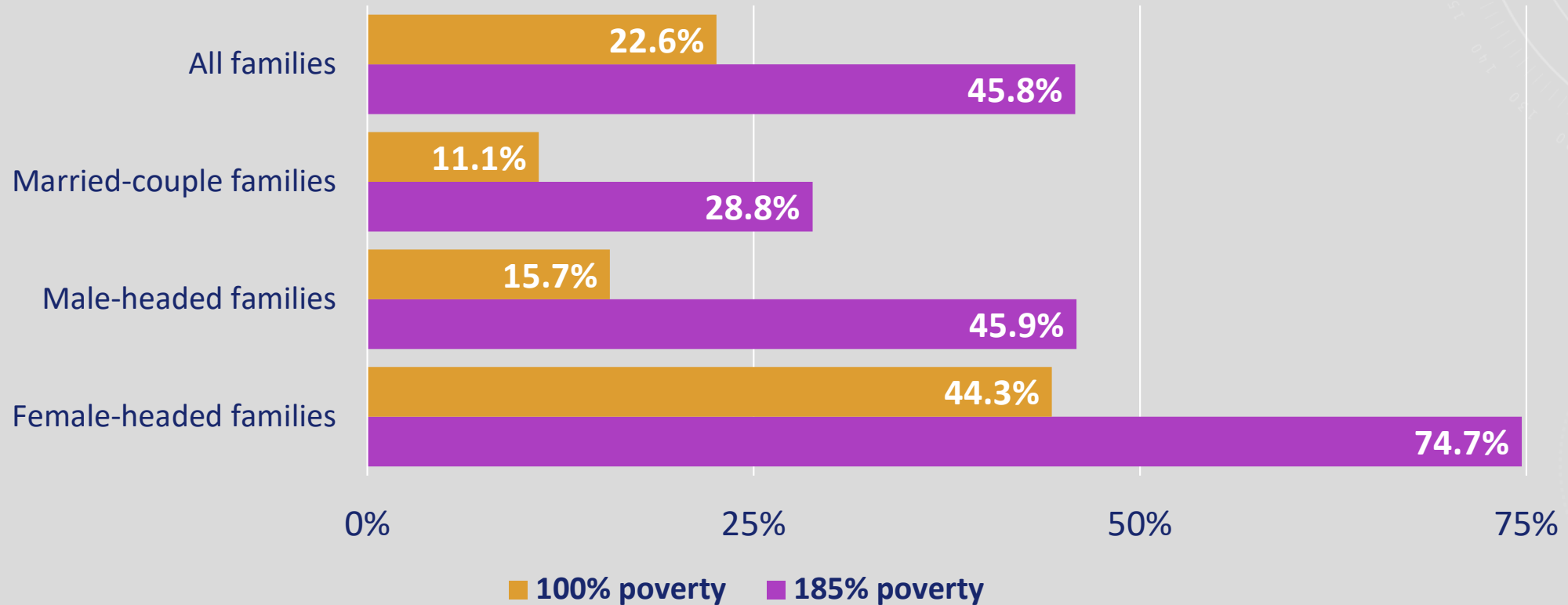
TULSA, 2019



Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey.

POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18

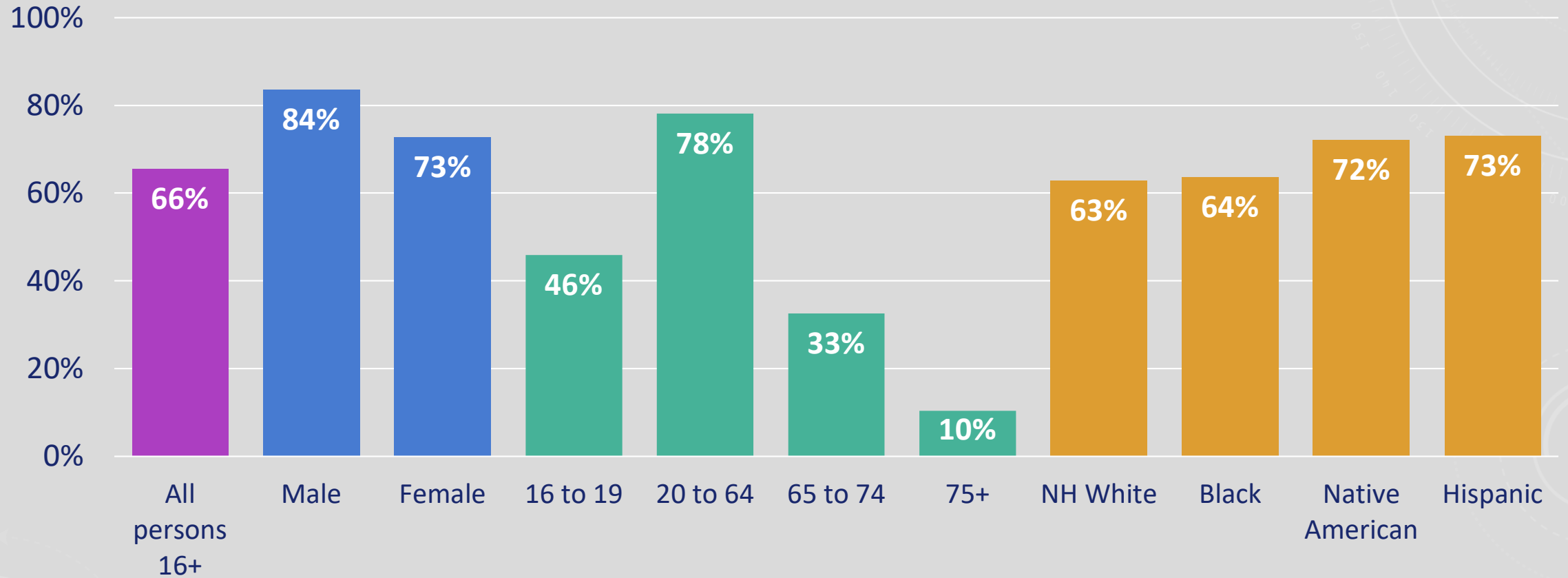
TULSA, 2019



Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey.

PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOR FORCE

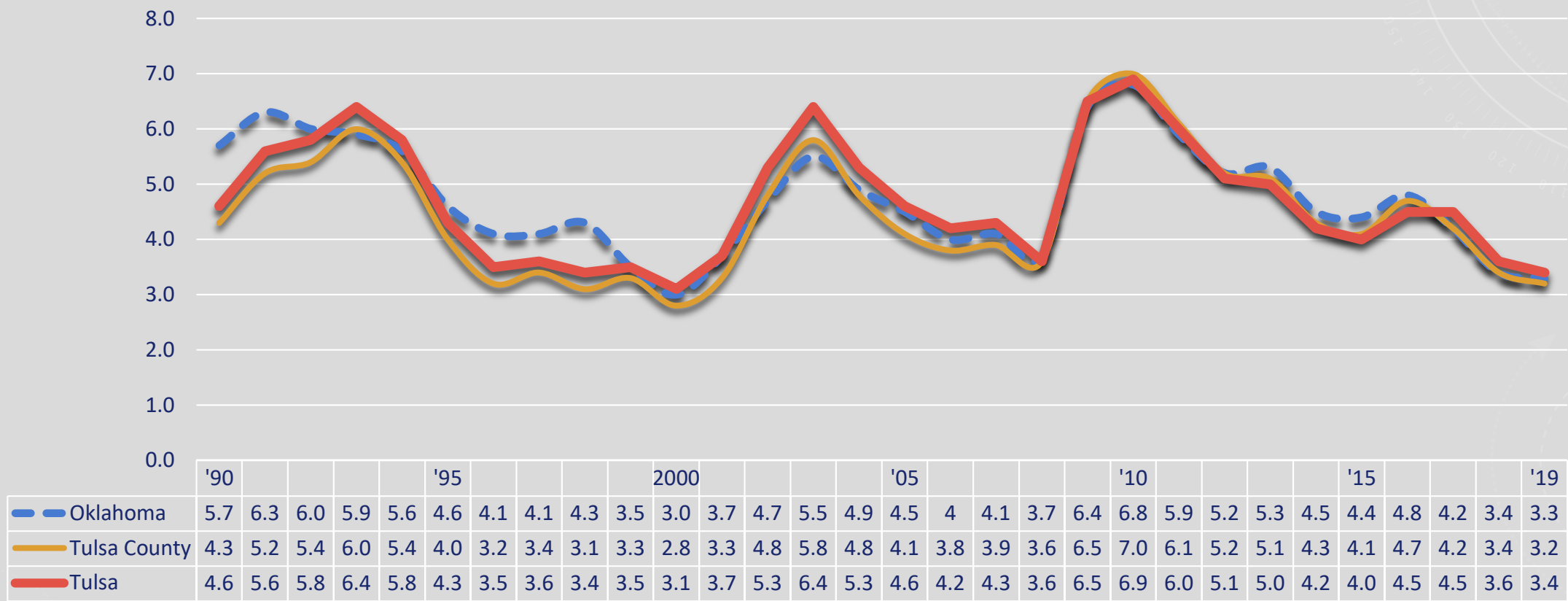
TULSA, 2019



Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

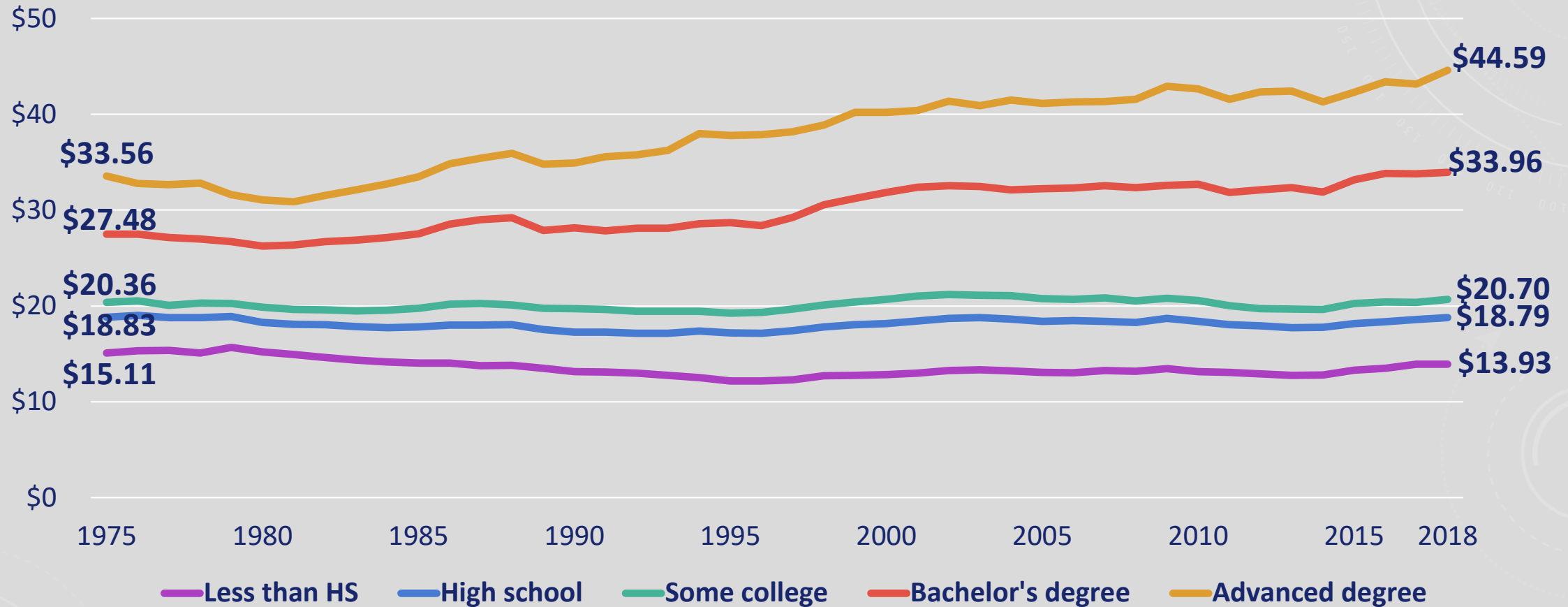
OKLAHOMA, TULSA COUNTY, & CITY OF TULSA 1990 TO 2019



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics.

WAGES BY EDUCATION LEVEL (2019 DOLLARS)

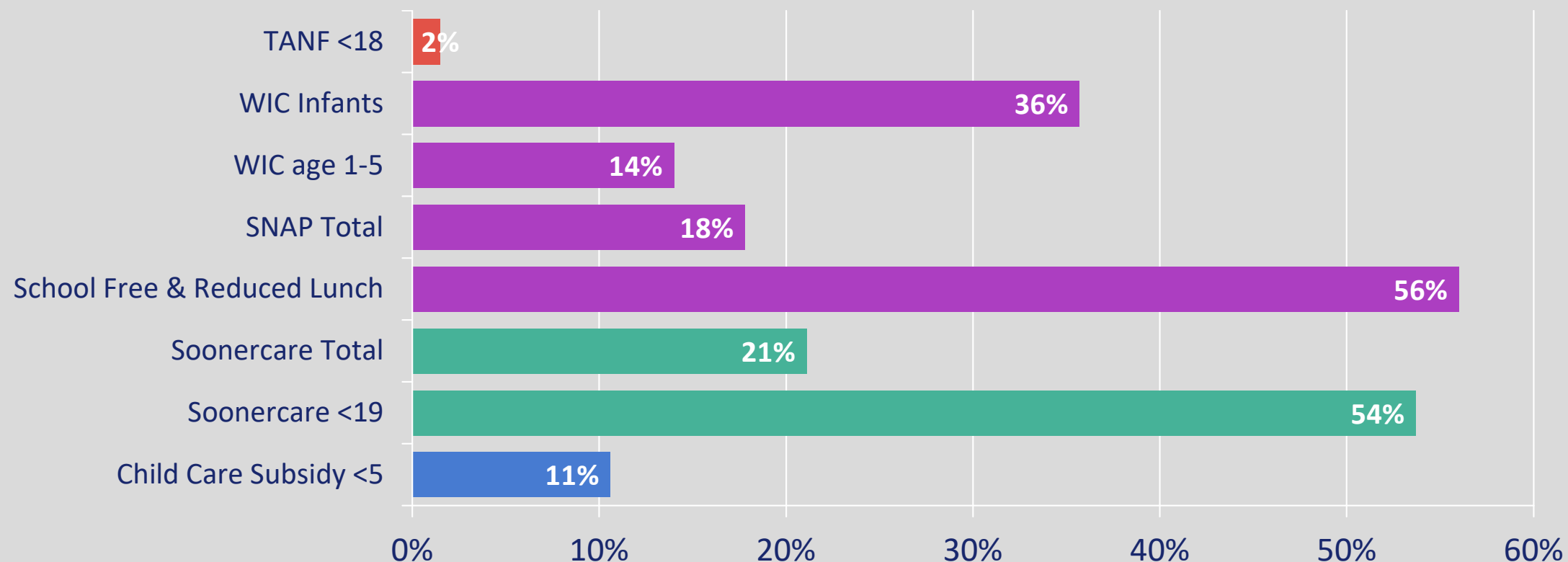
UNITED STATES, 1975-2019



Source: Economic Policy Institute, State of Working America Data Library, Wages by Education.

PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS – PERCENT OF POPULATION

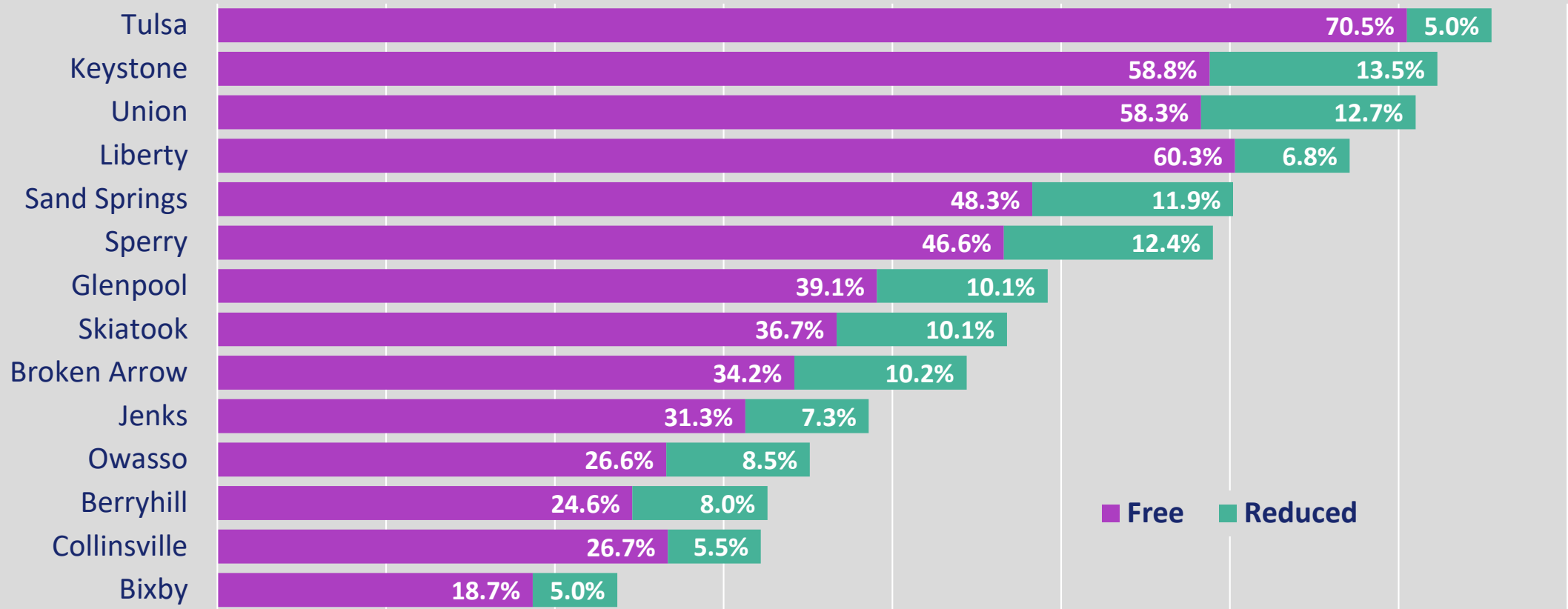
TULSA COUNTY, 2020



Source: Oklahoma Dept. of Human Services 2019 Annual Report; Oklahoma State Dept. of Education, Low Income Report for 2019-20; Oklahoma State Dept. of Health-WIC service, Caseload Report, March 2020; Oklahoma Health Care Authority, Fast Facts, April 2020; US Census Bureau, 2018 Population Estimates.

FREE AND REDUCED LUNCH PARTICIPATION BY DISTRICT

TULSA COUNTY, SY 2019-20



Note: Data for participation in free and reduced lunch program for Bixby and Tulsa district are estimates as actual values have been redacted by OSDE; the free plus reduced lunch sums are correct.

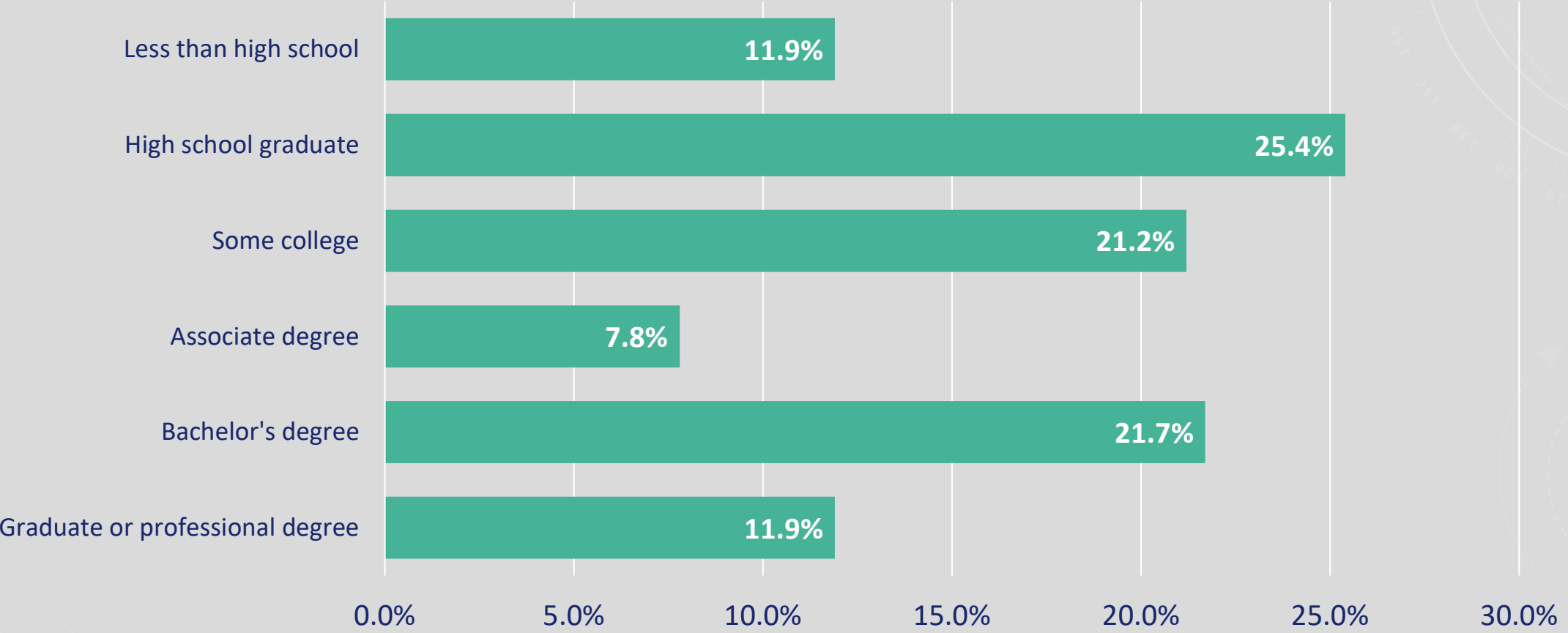
Source: Oklahoma State Department of Education, Low Income Report, 2019-20.

EDUCATION



EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR PERSONS AGE 25 & OVER

TULSA, 2019

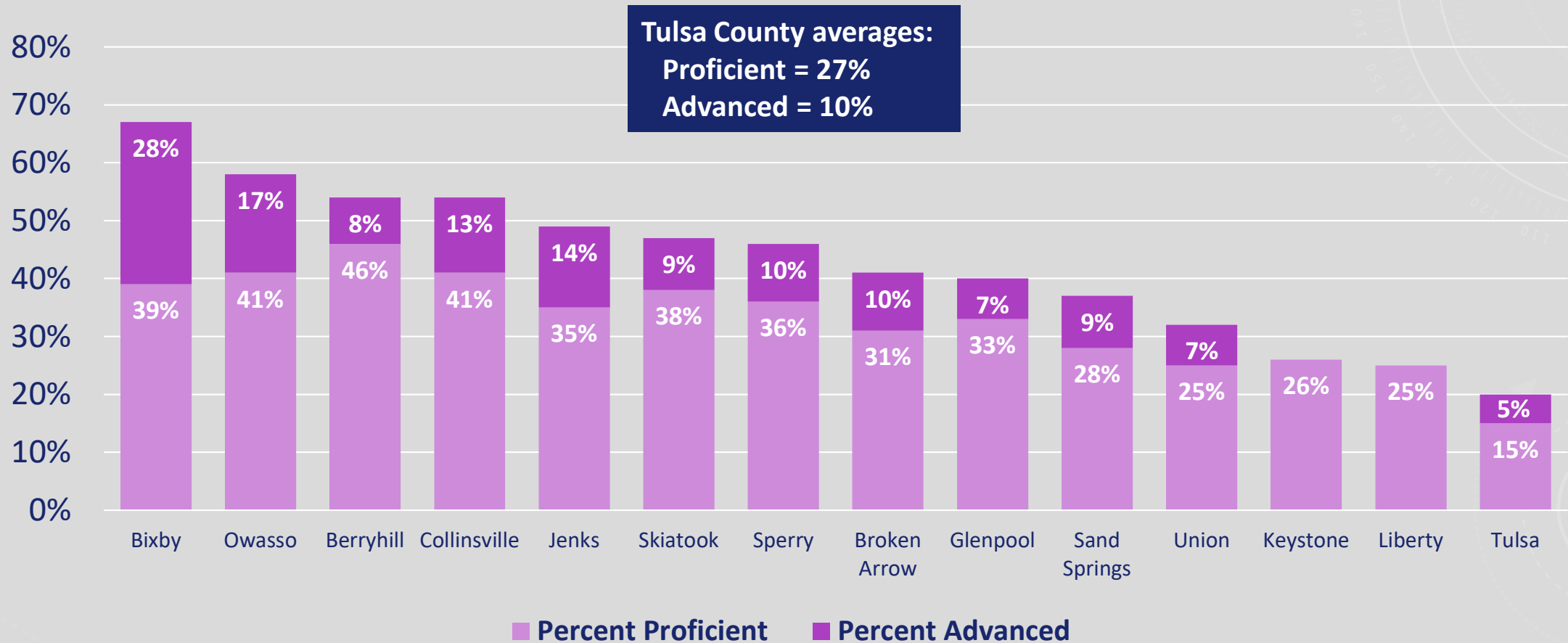


Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey.



THIRD GRADE ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS PROFICIENCY

TULSA COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICTS, SY2018-19

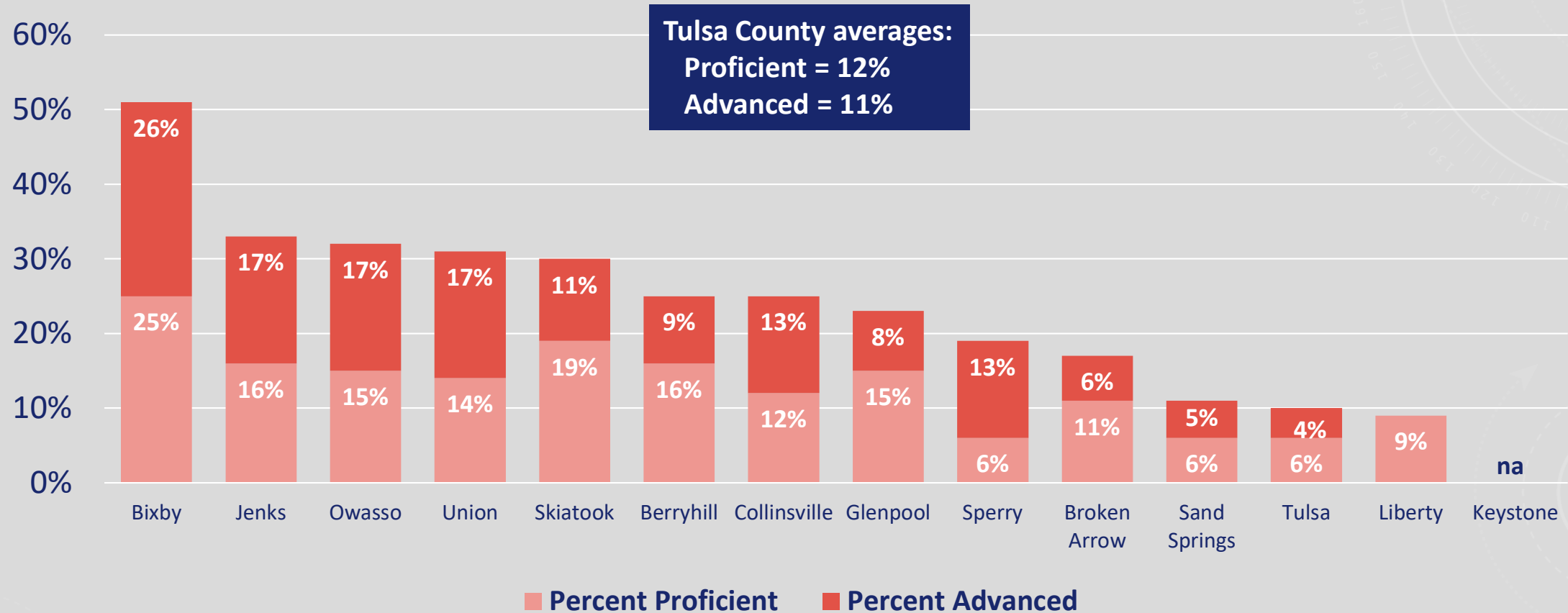


Note: Percent scoring advanced for Keystone and Liberty school districts are not available.

Source: Oklahoma State Department of Education, OSTP Assessments, 2018-19.

EIGHTH GRADE MATHEMATICS PROFICIENCY

TULSA COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICTS, SY2018-19



Note: Percent scoring proficient and advanced for Keystone, and advanced for Liberty school districts are not available.

Source: Oklahoma State Department of Education, OSTP Assessments, 2018-19.

HOUSING



HOUSING AFFORDABILITY

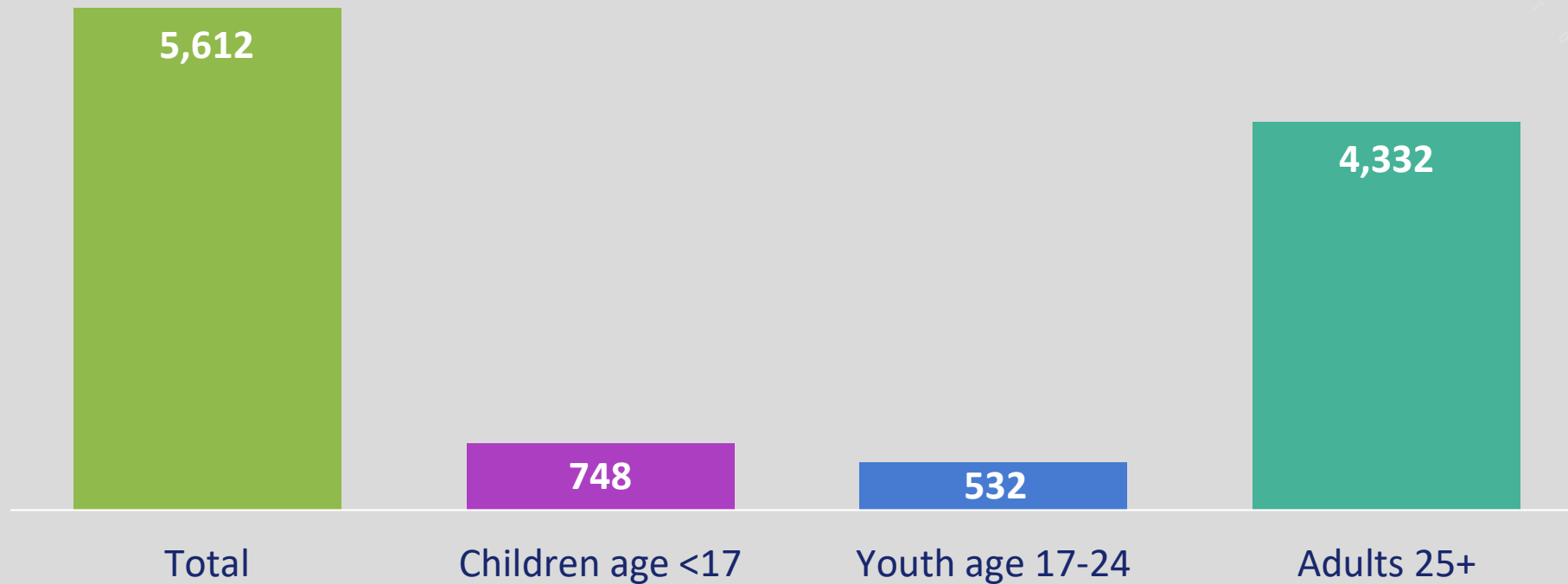
OKLAHOMA AND TULSA COUNTY, 2020

		Oklahoma	Tulsa County
Fair Market Rent Housing Cost	2-bedroom at Fair Market Rent	\$828	\$898
	Annual income needed to afford 2-bedroom at Fair Market Rent	\$33,132	\$35,920
	Hourly wage necessary to afford 2-bedroom apartment at Fair Market Rent	\$15.93	\$17.27
	Hours per week at minimum wage needed to afford 2-bedroom at Fair Market Rent	88	95
Renter Households	Renter households (2013-17)	507,582	102,907
	% of total households (2013-17)	34%	41%
	Average hourly mean renter wage (2019)	\$15.12	\$16.72
	Monthly rent affordable at mean renter wage	\$786	\$870

Source: National Low Income Housing Coalition, Out of Reach 2020.

PEOPLE EXPERIENCING SHELTERED HOMELESSNESS BY AGE

TULSA COUNTY, 2018



Source: Community Service Council, "Homelessness in Tulsa 2019 Report."

JUSTICE



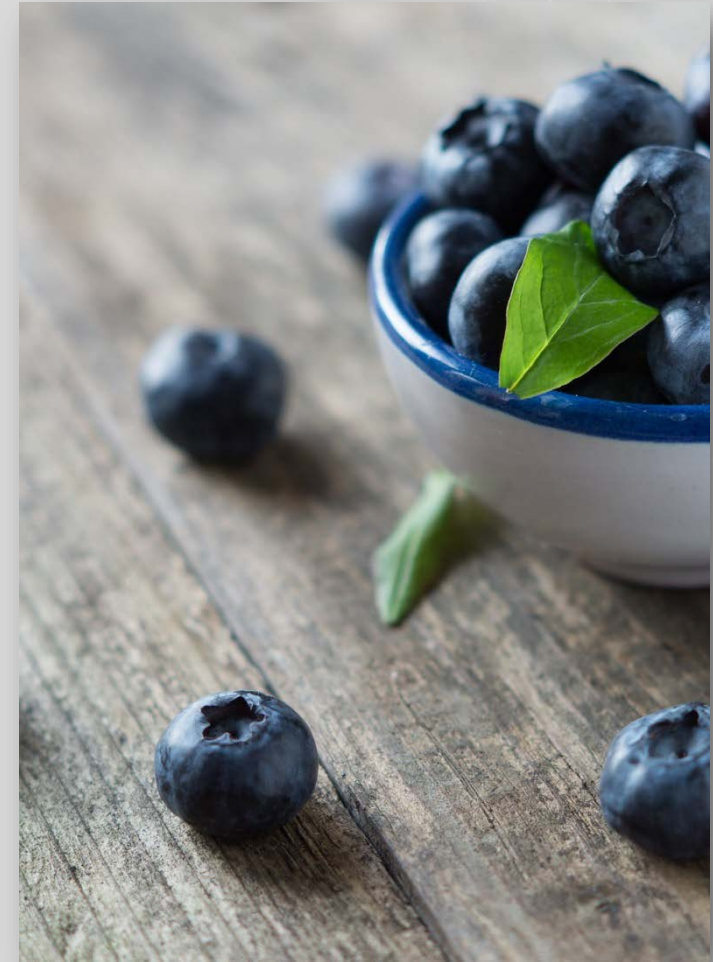
SENTENCED PRISONERS AND IMPRISONMENT RATES

Oklahoma and United States, 2019

	Sentenced Prisoners	Imprisonment Rates per 100,000 Residents
Oklahoma	25,338	639
Male	22,755	1,158
Female	2,583	129
United States	1,380,427	419
Male	1,279,079	789
Female	101,348	61

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. "Prisoners in 2017."

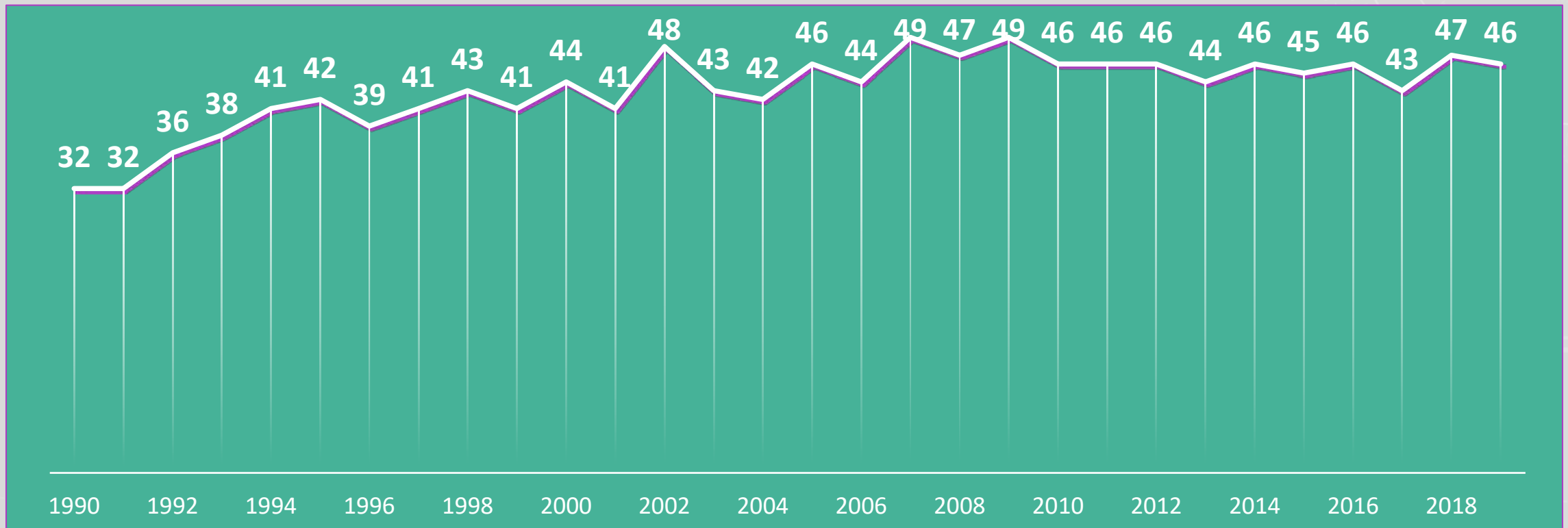
HEALTH



OVERALL HEALTH STATUS RANKING

OKLAHOMA, 1990-2019

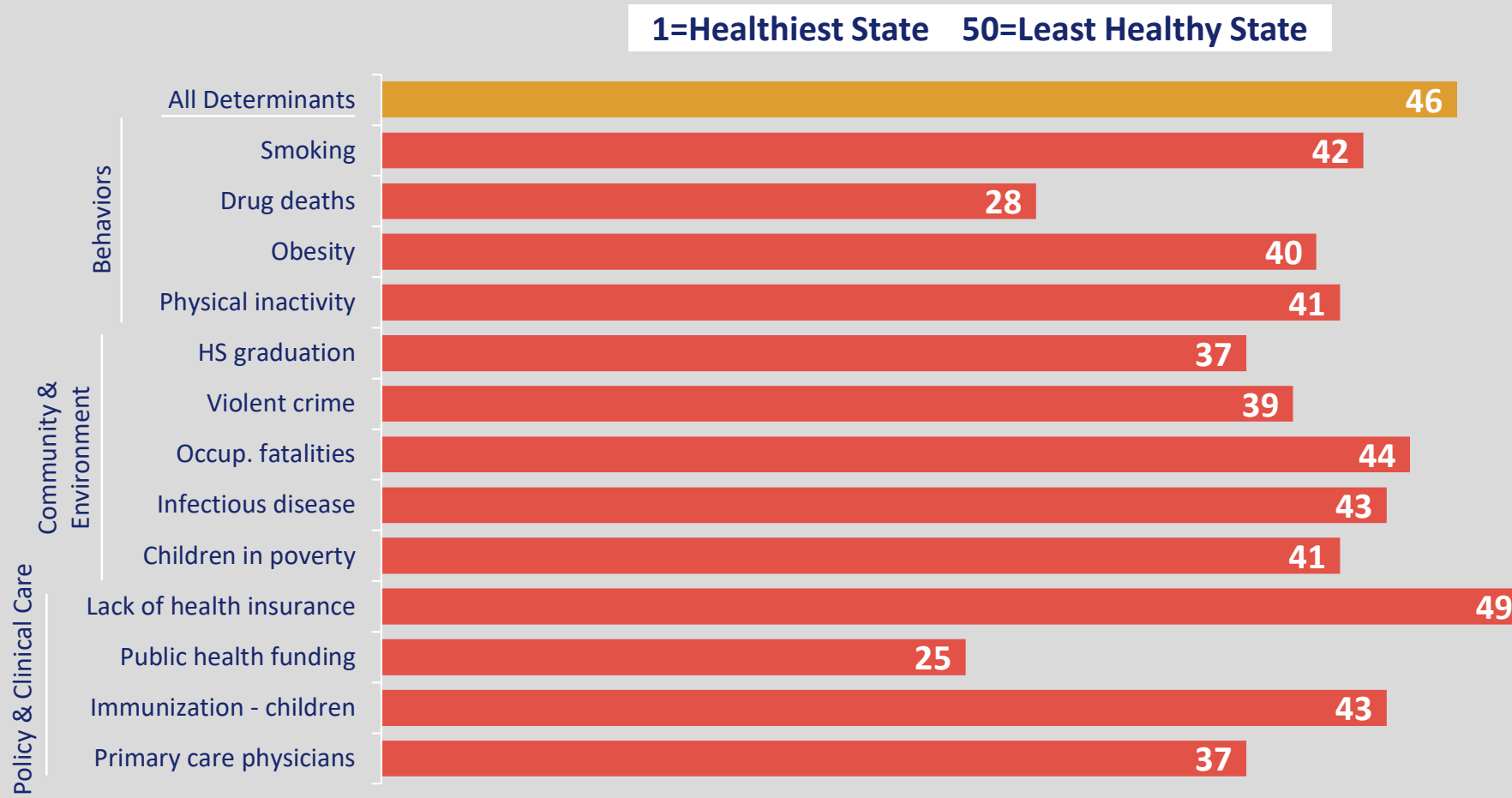
1=Healthiest State 50=Least Healthy State



Source: United Health Foundation, "America's Health Rankings 2019."

HEALTH DETERMINANTS RANKINGS

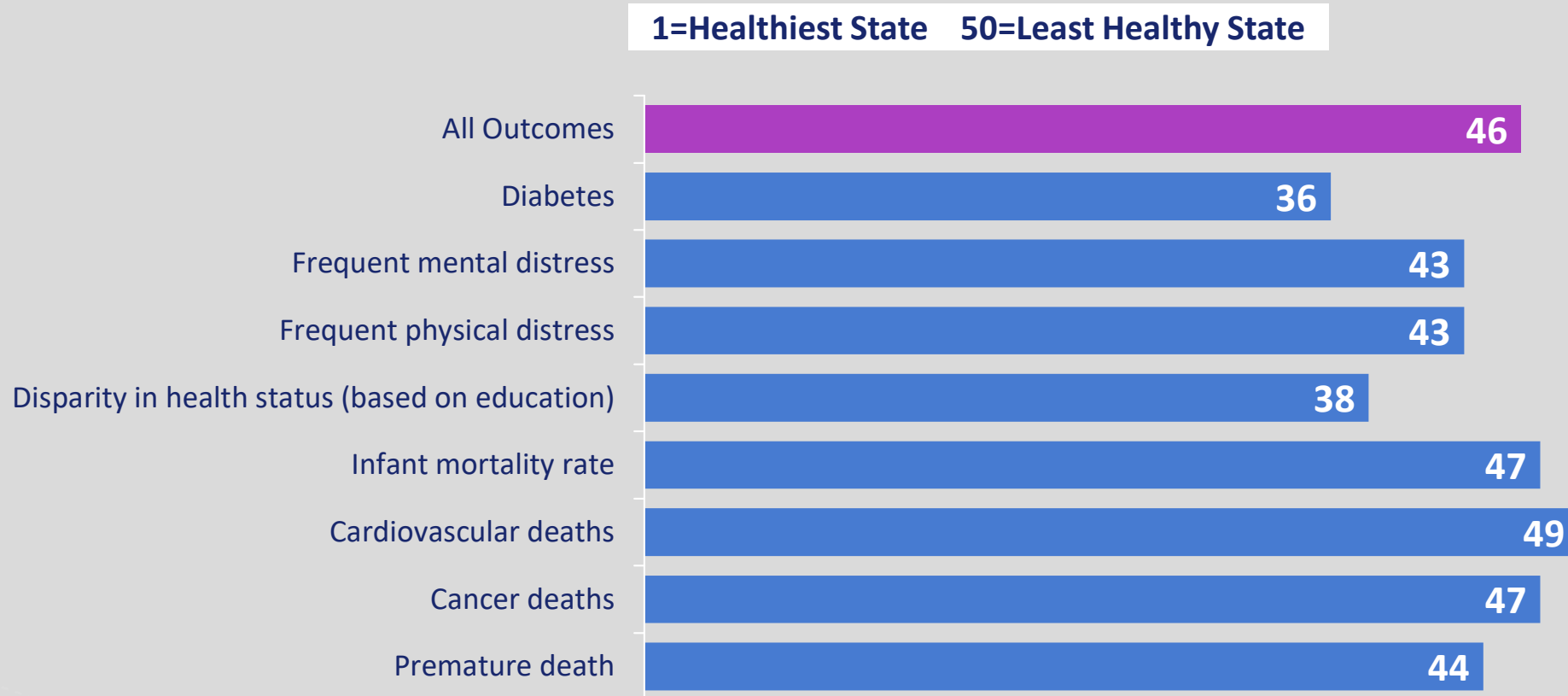
OKLAHOMA, 2019



Source: United Health Foundation, "America's Health Rankings 2019."

HEALTH OUTCOMES RANKINGS

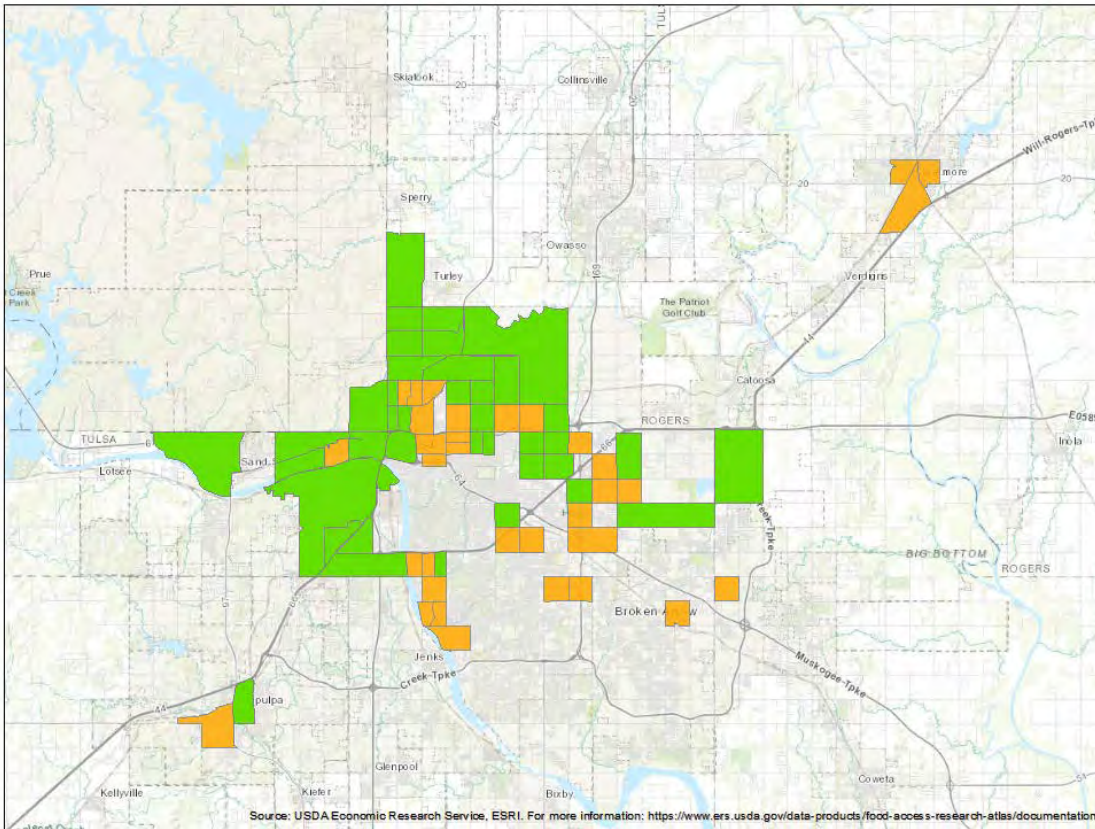
OKLAHOMA, 2019



Source: United Health Foundation, "America's Health Rankings 2019."

FOOD DESERTS

TULSA AREA, 2017

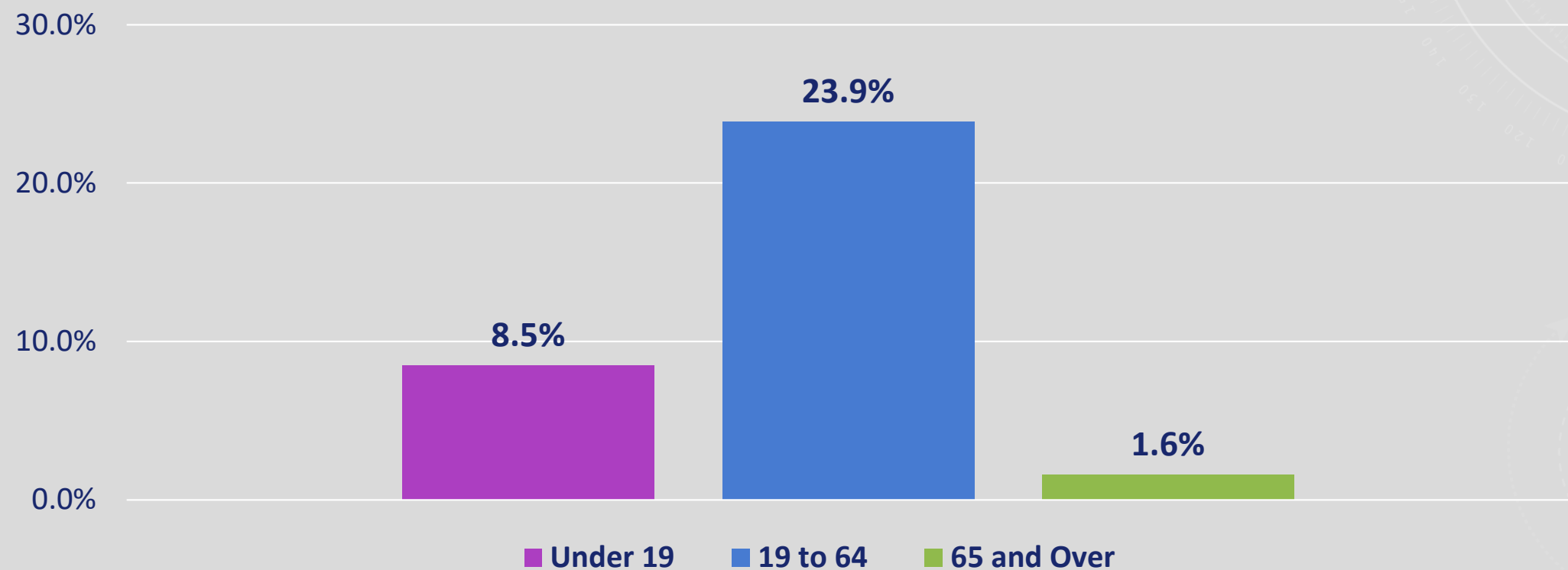


- Low-income census tracts where a significant number or share of residents is more than 1 mile (urban) or 10 miles (rural) from the nearest supermarket.
- Low-income census tracts where a significant number or share of residents is more than 1/2 mile (urban) or 10 miles (rural) from the nearest supermarket.

Source: USDA Economic Research Service, ESRI. <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/food-access-research-atlas/go-to-the-atlas/>.

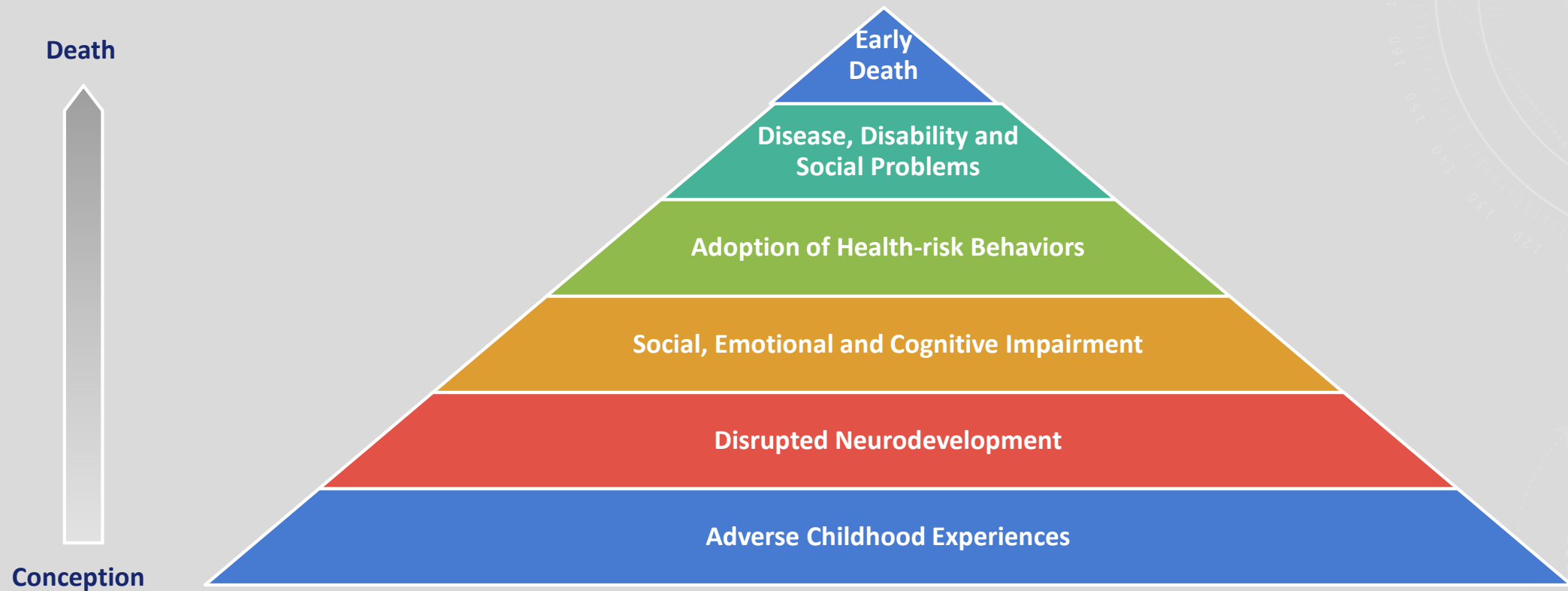
PERCENT OF POPULATION UNINSURED, BY AGE GROUP

TULSA, 2019



Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey.

ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES (ACEs) PYRAMID



Mechanisms by which Adverse Childhood Experiences Influence Health and Well-being throughout the Lifespan

Source: The Adverse Childhood Experiences Study website: www.acestudy.org, "About the Adverse Childhood Experiences Study."

CHILDHOOD TRAUMATIC EXPERIENCES AS SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH

Growing up in a household with adverse childhood experiences...

Recurrent physical abuse
Recurrent emotional abuse
Sexual abuse
An alcohol or drug abusing household member
An incarcerated household member
Household member who is chronically depressed, suicidal, institutionalized or mentally ill
Mother being treated violently
Living with one or neither parent
Poverty

...Adoption of health risk behaviors...

Smoking
Overeating
Physical inactivity
Heavy alcohol use
Drug use
Promiscuity

...Disease, disability & social problems in adulthood

Nicotine addiction	Adolescent pregnancy
Alcoholism	Heart disease
Drug addiction	Cancer
Obesity	Chronic lung & liver disease
Depression	Stroke
Unintentional pregnancy	Diabetes
Suicide	Fetal death
Injuries	
Sexually transmitted diseases	

Source: The Adverse Childhood Experiences Study website: www.acestudy.org, "What are Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE's)."

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

STATE OF OKLAHOMA AND TULSA COUNTY, FY 2019

	Oklahoma	Tulsa County
Alleged Victims (children involved in reports accepted for investigation or assessment)	65,664	11,342
Confirmed Victims	15,809	2,849
...of Abuse	1,439	257
...of Neglect	13,145	2,404
... of Both Abuse & Neglect	1,225	188
Child Abuse/Neglect Rate per 1,000 Children	16.5	17.4

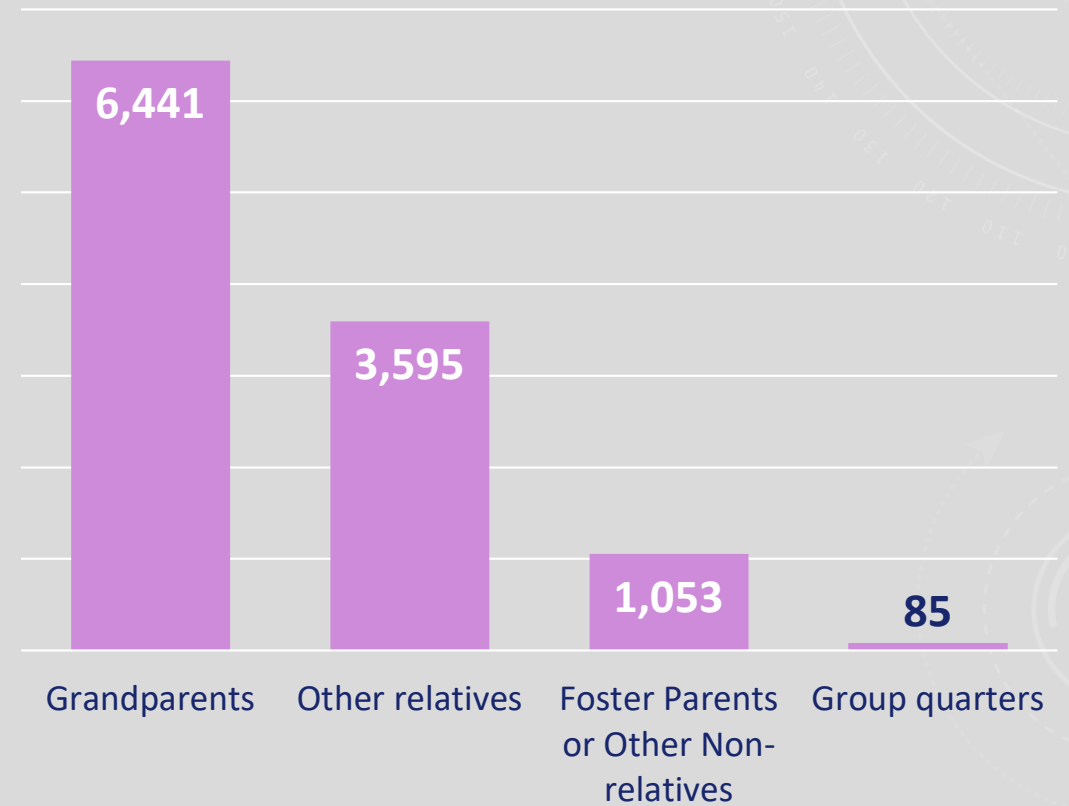
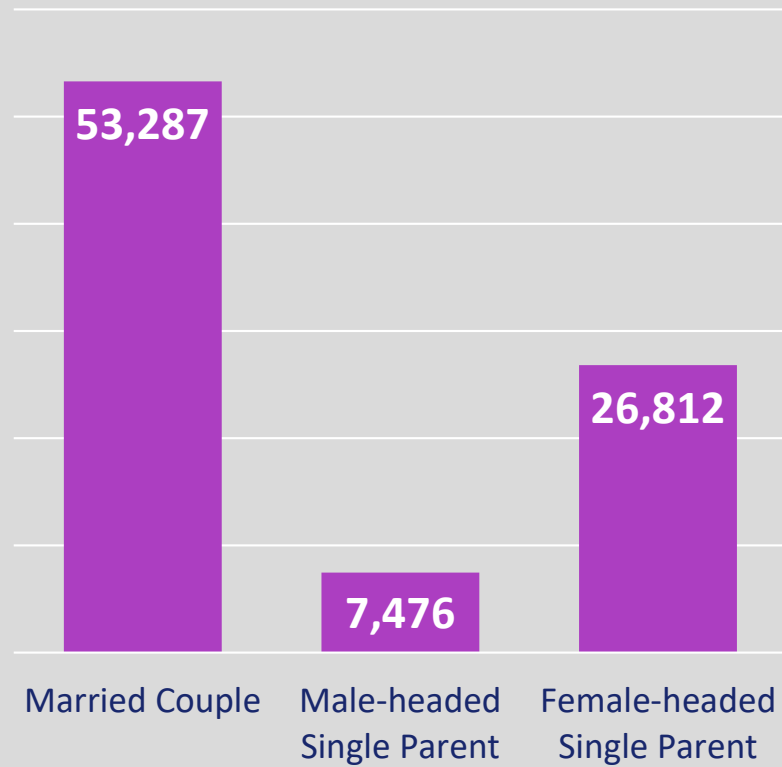
Notes: An “alleged victim” represents a report of child abuse and/or neglect accepted by OKDHS for investigation or assessment, and may include multiple children. Each “confirmed victim” of child abuse and/or neglect indicates one child. Since a child may be confirmed abused and/or neglected multiple times in a year, “confirmed victims” is not an unduplicated count of children.

Source: Oklahoma Department of Human Services, Fiscal Year 2019 Annual Report.



CHILDREN IN TRADITIONAL & NON-TRADITIONAL SETTINGS

TULSA, 2019



Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey.

KEY FINDINGS FROM TULSA MENTAL HEALTH PLAN

Mental illness is a major driver of poor health and low life expectancy across the region.

Children and youth are at increasing risk of mental illness and lack a strong foundation for lifelong mental health.

Tulsa's system of care for mental health and substance use is fragmented, uncoordinated, and dominated by costly and ineffective responses.

Inadequate funding and support for mental health services constrains service provision and quality of care.

Many mental health problems track closely to the geography of disadvantage, reflecting areas of concentrated poverty, economic underinvestment, and social exclusion.

Source: Urban Institute, "Prevention, Treatment, and Recovery: Toward a 10-Year Plan for Improving Mental Health and Wellness in Tulsa".

WRAP UP & QUESTIONS

- Tulsa not growing in size, but in diversity and years
- High labor force participation but inadequate income
- Many students struggle in school
- Housing crisis hitting Tulsans hard
- High incarceration rates
- Oklahoma less healthy than most other states

Questions?



COMMUNITY PROFILE 2020 TULSA

PREPARED & PRESENTED BY THE COMMUNITY SERVICE COUNCIL

NOVEMBER 2020



PRESENTATION AVAILABLE ON WEBSITE: [CSCTULSA.ORG](https://csctulsa.org)
OR CONTACT MELANIE POULTER: MPOULTER@CSCTULSA.ORG